

The Journal and Courier

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

THE OLDEST DAILY PAPER PUBLISHED IN CONNECTICUT.

DELIVERED BY CARRIERS IN THE CITY, 10 CENTS A WEEK, 30 CENTS A MONTH, \$3 FOR SIX MONTHS, \$8 A YEAR. THE SAME TERMS BY MAIL.

THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, Issued Thursdays, One Dollar a Year.

THE CARRINGTON PUBLISHING CO. OFFICE 400 STATE STREET.

Advertising Rates.

Situations, Wants, Rents and other small advertisements, One Cent a Word each insertion. Five cents a word for a full week (seven insertions). Display Advertisements—Per inch, one insertion, \$1.50; each subsequent insertion, 40 cents; one week, \$7.50; one month, \$25.00; one year, \$240.00.

Obituary notices, in prose or verse, 10 cents per line. Notices of Births, Marriages, Deaths and Funerals, 50 cents each. Local notices, 35 cents per line.

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Discounts—On two inches or more, one month and over, 10 per cent; on four inches or more, one month and over, 15 per cent.

Notice.

We cannot accept anonymous or return rejected communications. In all cases the name of the writer will be required, not for publication, but as a guarantee of good faith.

Mayor Pingree, of Detroit, the originator of the "potato patch" charity, recommends the establishment of a permanent agricultural park in that city, to contain 100 acres. "Agricultural park" is a good name for a good thing.

The cousin of the young Duke of Marlborough, who is in this country with him, has discovered that the people of the United States think more of titles than the people of England do. It is possible that those whom he has seen do.

"Mr. Smith will please take the stand," said an Allegan, Michigan, attorney, whereat twelve men arose simultaneously and started for the witness box. It is said that the announcement was made in a London theater: "Mr. Smith, your house is on fire," and that 150 men arose.

There is complaint in the small towns and in the rural districts of England that it is difficult and frequently impossible to get a glass of cider at the public-houses. The reason is that many of these public-houses have fallen into the hands of the big brewers through mortgages, and the new owners allow their tenants to sell no drinks that will decrease the sale of beer.

President Cleveland is criticised for saying at Atlanta: "I hope I may therefore be permitted in conclusion to suggest as a most important lesson taught by this occasion, the absolute necessity to our national health and welfare and consequently to our individual happiness as citizens, of a careful discrimination of our support of policies and in our advocacy of political doctrines between those which prompt the promotion of the public welfare and those which simply seem to serve the selfish or sectional interests." This is carrying criticism too far. Less has rarely been said in so many and such sounding words.

A queer case is reported from Sydney, Australia. A man was convicted by a jury for having tried to poison his wife with arsenic. His lawyer obtained a reconsideration of the sentence by a commission appointed by the legislature, consisting of two doctors and a lawyer, who pronounced him innocent, the doctors voting down the lawyer, who thought him guilty. The man was set free in consequence. Subsequently, one of his lawyers, moved by conscience, told another member of the bar that the man had confessed his guilt to him at the time of the trial, and the matter was brought before the legislature. Lawyers and clients have been arrested and are to be prosecuted for conspiracy to defeat the ends of justice.

The High School girls of Pontiac, Michigan, who recently organized a football team, have been taken aback by the very general interest the public has shown in their novel departure, and have also been much hurt and humiliated by some of the comments, and especially the flippant remarks of the newspaper humorists of that region. A few days ago they published a dignified and curt statement, saying on behalf of the members of the team that "the sole intention of their organization was not to play or practice in public, not to play any other team whatever, not to adopt freakish costumes, or to create a sensation, and decidedly not to make their playground a scene of rough and tumble pugilistic encounters; but for the exercise and recreation only. Any further interference or criticism will be considered an unwarranted impertinence."

The Washington Times says that when Monsignor Capel was in Washington, a few years ago, the lady who was entertaining him at dinner asked her distinguished guest what had impressed him most in this country. "The extraordinary proximity of your children, madam," was the reply, and upon being asked the reason, he told the following experience: "When in Baltimore a few days since I went with the Archbishop to call upon Mrs. W. During our visit her beautiful little boy of four years ran into the drawing-room, and,

after presenting him to me, Mrs. W. said: 'Carroll, go and say good morning to the Archbishop.' Fancy my amazement when the child turned and, with an indescribable air of bonhomie, said, with a friendly nod: 'How are you, Arch?' Truly, American children are remarkable."

THE FOOT GUARDS' RETURN.

When Johnny came marching home there was great enthusiasm, but not more than when the Foot Guards came marching home Saturday evening. But though Johnny's reception when he came marching home may fairly be compared with the reception of the Foot Guards he did not have half as good a time while he was away as the Foot Guards did during their absence. A more pleased and satisfied body of men never came marching home to New Haven. They found the new South all and more than it was cracked up to be and they found southern hospitality so warm, so considerate and so ample that they feel that it will take a long time to discharge the pleasant debt it put upon them.

When a New Haven troop comes into town with cotton sticking out of the muzzles of their guns, "the rebel yell" coming out of their mouths, and "Dixie" coming out of the instruments of the band it is safe to say that times have changed. Thank God that they have and that the North and South are so fast coming together in real friendship and a common patriotism.

WHEELING TO THE GRAVE.

An enthusiastic cyclist of this town was told the other day that if he persisted in going so fast and so far on his wheel he might die of heart disease, or something or other which people who do not cycle never die of. And the infatuated one replied that if he knew that his cycling would take five years from his term of life he should consider that he could afford the loss on account of the fun he would have while he lived and cycled. No doubt many devotees of the wheel are of a like mind. At any rate they act as if they were. No probability of heart disease, and no certainty of "bicycle face" or "bicycle back" deter them from wheeling on and wheeling ever. They will die in time, of course, but they seem to feel that they can be sure that when their time to die comes they will know that they have lived.

If there are any cyclists who care what the health experts have to say about them and their fun the advice given by the London Lancet is perhaps as sound and sensible as any they are likely to get. That authority says that no one should become an habitual cyclist without medical consent. Before committing himself to an opinion, the medical man consulted will do well to examine the beginner on dismounting from the machine as well as beforehand; there are certain cardiac defects which only become recognizable when the subject is under the influence of excitement or fatigue. A cyclist should at first be content with a moderate pace, not exceeding twelve kilometres per hour (about seven miles and a half). A higher rate of speed should only be indulged in after the rider has gone through a regular course of training. If a break in the practice occurs, lasting even a few days, the cyclist should recommence at the slower rate. The temptation to go quickly must be controlled as far as possible. A bicycle travels well-nigh of its own accord, and it is very hard to resist the "delirium of speed." With a light machine on a good road, and helped ever so little by the breeze, an amateur, even when only half-trained, can easily achieve his twenty-five kilometres within the hour (fifteen miles and a half). This is too much, seeing that when doing from fourteen to sixteen kilometres the rider's pulse rises to 150.

Shall it be eat, drink and cycle, for to-morrow we die, or shall we listen to the wise men, cycle with moderation and die the day after to-morrow?

HINTS TO EDUCATORS.

Many scientists are now engaged in the study of children, and it begins to look as if they might be able to learn as much that is valuable from such study as from the study of cats and dogs. They have already learned something that is valuable to those who have the education of children in charge. For instance, experiment has shown that 264-1,000 of a second is required for a child to recognize the letter c, 333-1,000 to recognize the letter a, and 339-1,000 to recognize the letter t, while the whole word, c-a-t, is recognized in 339-1,000 of a second. Hence the importance, not alone in time-saving, but as an aid to the child, of teaching words, not letters, at the outset. But the words must be small, as it has been ascertained that in numbers four is the limit of an ordinary child's comprehension at sight. These and other little details should receive attention, says Dr. Krohn, who has charge of the Illinois State laboratory of psychology. Even the size of the letters in a text-book is important. A child reads by the upper half of the letters more than by the lower. Too large a size is as bad as too small. The letters should not be more than one-twelfth of an inch high and a line should not be more than four inches long. All these matters affect development. The most prominent influence—or hindrance, rather—in that line, ac-

ording to Dr. Krohn, is fatigue. The periods in a day of a child's greatest mental power are from 9 to 10 o'clock in the morning and from 2 to 4 in the afternoon, after the breakfast and mid-day meals have been digested.

Such facts as these should be carefully considered and applied by educators. The children need all the help they can get in their early struggles with letters and words.

FASHION NOTES.

Cheap Furs in Disfavor.

There is a visible reaction from last year's rush to cheap furs, and most of the new all-fur garments are now of first-class material. Replacing last year's cheap fur capes are sturdy cloth ones of the golf type lined with fur and finished with a high collar. It is certain that a cheap fur is much better used for a lining than for the outside of a cape, and many women are turning the "Paris seal" of last season's cape into the lining of this year's and not saying anything, whether it is genuine seal or not. But when it comes to a cape or jacket that has its fur outside,



er places. He is the embodiment and emblem of Austria-Hungary, and no monarch could more truthfully exclaim, "L'état-c'est moi," than the Emperor Francis Joseph I. Of course, many of the countries over which he holds titular sway are, like Jerusalem, under alien rule. Nevertheless, it is not too much to say that he owes the retention of those he still governs to his great personal qualities. People talk glibly in these days of the eastern question and the partition of Turkey. Do they ever reflect that the Austrian question and the disintegration of Austria-Hungary is a much more serious and probably more proximate one? It is more than probable that the death of the present emperor would be the signal for the disappearance of what we call Austria from the map of Europe.

Not by any means a man of great intellectual brilliancy, the Emperor Franz Josef is nevertheless possessed of many accomplishments and splendid gifts. Foremost among these is his facility for languages. The fluency with which he speaks the various languages and dialects of his empire, which is a veritable mosaic of nationalities, is surprising. He is an indefatigable worker, endowed by nature with an iron constitution, the faculty of grasping details rapidly, and indefinite perseverance. His manners are charming, conspicuously so even in a country with a court celebrated for elegance and amiability. He is shrewd, cautious, clear-headed, very conservative, and leaning much on the traditions of his great house; but affable, courteous, and popular. What has stood him in better stead, however, with his people than all his accomplishments and graces of mind and manners is his goodness of heart. Everybody who looks into the emperor's face must see there depicted a single-hearted, whole-souled, duty-loving, benevolent, honest soldier and gentleman. The emperor from the day of his accession to the throne has always set a high ideal before him, and has resolutely striven to live up to it.

Not above the middle height, his majesty has a noble and commanding presence. He is well-proportioned, and holds himself with soldier-like erectness. He is sixty-five, and has aged very much of late, but carries his years lightly; and though there is a look of sadness in his face, there is an infinity of kindness and good-hearted German humanity in his clear blue eyes.—The Realm.

THIN.

Younger Sister—What does spirituelle mean?
Elder Sister (contemptuously)—Thin.
—Puck.

Teacher—Tommy, how is the world divided? Tommy—Paw says it is divided between the corporations and the politicians.—Indianapolis Journal.

Little Man—I understand, sir, that you have called me an unmitigated liar? Big Man—No; I didn't use the word "unmitigated." Little Man—Then I accept your apology.—Tit-Bits.

She—Why doesn't Mr. Pompos join the church? He seems to be quite a good man.

He—I guess he feels as if the church ought to join him.—Detroit Free Press.

Laura—And now you must see papa, Reginald—I have seen him, or, rather, he has seen me. He told me yesterday that I either had to declare myself or stay out of the house.—Indianapolis Tribune.

Too Poor.—Harry—I cannot offer you wealth, Marie; my brains are all the fortune I possess. Marie—Oh, Harry, if you are as badly off as that, I am afraid papa will never give his consent.—Scribner's.

Mr. Spinks—Well, Willie, has your sister made up her mind to go to the concert with me? Willie—Yep. She's made up her mind, and she's makin' up her face now. She'll be down in a minute.—Great Divide.

Numerous are the people who have "bulked better than they knew." A small boy in one of the public schools was asked to define a demagogue. "A demagogue," he said, "is a vessel that holds wine, gin, whiskey, or any other liquor."—Bangor News.

"What do you think of that previous existence theory?" "I know it to be supported by facts. For instance, I know a woman twenty-seven years old, who often thoughtlessly tells about things that happened thirty-five years ago."—Indianapolis Journal.

Hobbs—What nonsense it is for the newspapers, in their accounts of weddings, to describe the bride being led to the altar.

Slobbs—How so?
Hobbs—Well, most girls could find their way there in the dark.—Memphis Scimitar.

"Where are you going?" asked Parson Jones of his wife, on seeing her put on her hat. "You need a button on your coat, and I am going to the store to buy one," was the reply. "Have you looked over the money that was taken up in the collection last Sunday?"—Texas Sittings.

The Emperor of Austria.

The Emperor of Austria, besides being king of Jerusalem and Apostolic king of Hungary, is king of Bohemia, and king, duke, count, vojvod, of numerous oth-

No Nerves Quaking
No Heart Palpitating
No Dyspeptic Aching



er places. He is the embodiment and emblem of Austria-Hungary, and no monarch could more truthfully exclaim, "L'état-c'est moi," than the Emperor Francis Joseph I. Of course, many of the countries over which he holds titular sway are, like Jerusalem, under alien rule. Nevertheless, it is not too much to say that he owes the retention of those he still governs to his great personal qualities. People talk glibly in these days of the eastern question and the partition of Turkey. Do they ever reflect that the Austrian question and the disintegration of Austria-Hungary is a much more serious and probably more proximate one? It is more than probable that the death of the present emperor would be the signal for the disappearance of what we call Austria from the map of Europe.

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Prof. Ames

Evidently wants "The Earth," but, could he have ONE of our Marlborough Gravats at \$1.00.

He no doubt would feel better satisfied with himself and more pleasant toward New Haven.

CHASE & CO.
(See window.)

BE NOT DECEIVED

By advertisements of general stores pretending to sell furniture of the best quality at lower prices than those firms making a specialty of the same goods. Furniture is our specialty. We are in it to stay and win the same success that we have won for over seventy years. We sell all classes of goods, from the richest and most expensive varieties to the plainest household furniture; and, understanding our business and having ample capital, we can find and do sell lower than any general store. Many of our customers have told us our prices were the lowest in the State, to their own personal knowledge.

As a test of our standing in the business, we desire to say that we can and do design and manufacture furniture of the highest grade to order, as we have our own upholstery department and special repair shop, with competent workmen, and we can find and do sell lower than any general store. Many of our customers have told us our prices were the lowest in the State, to their own personal knowledge.

THE BOWDITCH FURNITURE CO.,
100 to 106 Orange Street.

F. M. BROWN & CO.

Grand Central Shopping Emporium.

F. M. BROWN.

D. S. GAMBLE.

In Fifteen Years

we have learned something of the wants and tastes of New Haveners and their neighbors. They have learned our business text pretty well in that time, too. That text is: A PLEASED CUSTOMER COMES BACK.

Talking about ourselves didn't build this business stocks of values and low prices did it. Take our

Dress Goods Service

tomorrow for example. More than 100 styles of the famous

Broadhead Suitings, 39c yd.

Brilliant bargains in Black Goods!

Cloakings, new Seal Plush and Astrachans—lots of them for Wraps, Jackets and Capes. We can't help feeling proud of the stock.

Crowded Silk counters speak more eloquently than words.



stands the criticism of others.
Special exhibition of

Theatre and Evening Hats and Bonnets!

West Store, Second Floor

EXCLUSIVE Novelties in Lace, especially complete in Fischu beauty from 98 cents.

Chiffon Lace and Ribbon Detachable Yokes from \$1.50 up

150 pieces Lace, from 5 to 12 inch, at 25c yd.
All color Silk Chiffon, 45 inch wide, best quality, 65c yd.

Spangled and Beaded Yokes, also the new craze Ruffles. Devant Plisses and novel Trimby Insertions.

Exhibition of beauty Spangled Edgings and Allovers in all colors at little cost.

Dress Trimmings

One Row Spangled Edgings, Black Cut Jet Edgings, 50 patterns 10, 15, 19, 25c
Fur Edgings and Trimmings, 25 cents

If you Want the Best Garment,

you will find it at F. M. Brown & Co.'s, that is public opinion.

Yesterday's visit to our Cloak Parlors may have been satisfactory, but there will be a betterment tomorrow! The best the manufacturers have to offer, you will find here in JACKETS, CAPES, WRAPS and FINE FUR GARMENTS.

Quantities of styles, quantities of fits for all sizes and the cost is least for the quality. Hundreds of Children's Garments to choose from.

West Store, Second Floor, Front

Sterling Value Winter Underwear

For Men, \$1 suit. For Children, 50c suit

We also sell the Stuttgarter Sanitary Health Underwear.

Can you use a pair of soft, thick, wide, long California Blankets the best Blankets made, at our special low prices?

Our Bulb Stock is nearing its end—enough of most varieties still, but they will soon go. Prices lower than ever.

F. M. BROWN & CO.

Art Needlework



An entirely new exhibit of delightful fancies! Fancy Bureau Sets in hand-worked Battenburg

braid, Doyleies and Squares. Exquisite Lace Doyleies from 5c up. Bell pattern Linen Picture Frames outlined. 20-inch Center Pieces with Lace Medallions. Jewelwork Center Pieces to outline—4 inches and upwards. Battery Linen Doyleies. Tinted Covers from 15c up. 22-inch cover, worked and beautifully fringed, from 50c.

Housekeeping Usefulness!

Extra Heavy Wash Boiler, \$1.50
Boiled Wash Boiler, 85c
Galv. Chamber Pails, 25c
Dish Pans, 10c
Largest Size Tin Wash Basins, 10c
Odorless Cooking Pots, \$1.50
Double Roasting Pans, 65c
1 gal. Galvanized Oil Can, 85c
Carpathian Silver Trays, 10c
Patent Flour Sifters, 7c
Nikol Baking Dish, 85c
Aluminum Tea Kettles, 1918
" Pots, large, \$2.50



Our Boys' Clothing Department is closing for more room. Still we will try to take care of twice as many boys by making the coat least in the city for guaranteed clothing.

Kitchen Kinks!

Door Mats, 25c to \$1.45
20c Broom, 15c
Clothes Basket, 85c
" Bins, 25c
" Wringers, \$1.25
9-Arm Kitchen Racks, 15c
Towel Roller, 4c
Clothes Line Reels, 5c
30-ft. Cotton Clothes Line, 4c
Cabbage Cutting Boards, 4c
Coffee Mills, 12c
Fibre Foot Tubs, regular 75c 39c
Cutting Tables, 25c

F M Brown & Co.

FREE Until Nov. 1st.

Pipe, Elbow and Zino with any RANGE

Bought here by November 1st, but you must bring this adv.

The Quaker

Is about as perfect a Range as can be, and as handsome as the Defender under full sail.

We have others you might like better.

Parlor Stoves, Lovely Carpets and Furniture.

For Cash or Easy Payments.

P. J. KELLY & CO.,
Grand Ave., Church street.

NEW Crop Teas.

Fine Oolong Tea, 35 cts per pound, 3 lbs for \$1.00.
Fine Japan Tea 35 cts per lb, 3 pounds for \$1.00.
Fine English Breakfast Tea, 35 cts per pound, 3 lbs for \$1.00.
Fine Gunpowder Tea, 35 cts lb, 3 pounds for \$1.00.

Goodwin's Tea & Coffee Store,
344 State Street,
Yale National Bank Building.